

# The Tundra Biome

Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Life in the Tundra

l)	The tundra biome is the Earth's biome.
2)	The tundra biome has very little
3)	The average temperature is, but can go up to in the summer.
4)	of the Earth's surface is covered with tundra.
5)	Tundra regions can be found in the/
	·
6)	The tundra experiences less than inches of a year.
7)	Summers last to
8)	Summer days and winter nights can last for
9)	: soil with a top layer that can thaw but a bottom layer that stays permanently frozen.
10)	The two regions of the tundra are: and

11) \_\_\_\_\_ million \_\_\_\_\_ people live in the tundra regions.

## Who Lives in the Tundra?

1)	,, and grow in the tundra	
·	biome.	
2)	The growing seasons lasts days.	
3)	Plants are and grouped	
4)	Animals that can be found in the tundra biome include:	<b>-</b> /
5)	Many animals have limbs, ears, and noses.	
6)	Many animals have bodies with fur.	
7)	Polar bears have a scent that can reach miles.	
8)	Many of the animals are, meaning that the population of animals constantly changing.	als
9)	There are different types of plants in the tundra biome.	
10)	There are different types of flowers in the tundra biome.	



### Life in the Tundra

- 1) The tundra biome is the Earth's coldest biome.
- 2) The tundra biome has very little vegetation.
- 3) The average temperature is -15°F, but can go up to 50°F in the summer.
- 4) 1/5 of the Earth's surface is covered with tundra.
- 5) Tundra regions can be found in the Arctic Circle / Northern Hemisphere
- 6) The tundra experiences less than 10 inches of rain a year.
- 7) Summers last 6 to 10 weeks.



- 8) Summer days and winter nights can last for 24 hours.
- 9) **Permafrost**: soil with a top layer that can thaw but a bottom layer that stays permanently frozen.
- 10) The two regions of the tundra are: arctic and alpine.
- 11) 4 million indigenous people live in the tundra regions.

### Who Lives in the Tundra?

- 1) Lichens, mosses, and small shrubs grow in the tundra biome.
- 2) The growing seasons lasts 60 days.
- 3) Plants are short and grouped together.
- 4) Animals that can be found in the tundra biome include: **polar bears**, caribous, **elks**, and **seals**.
- 5) Many animals have **short** limbs, ears, and noses.



- 6) Many animals have bodies with thick fur.
- 7) Polar bears have a scent that can reach 20 miles.
- 8) Many of the animals are **migratory**, meaning that the population of animals is constantly changing.
- 9) There are 1,700 different types of plants in the tundra biome.
- 10) There are 400 different types of flowers in the tundra biome.